

33.—Citizenship of Native Born, British Born and Foreign Born Residents in Canada in 1931, by Sex, According to Country of Allegiance—concluded

Nationality.	FOREIGN BORN.									
	Total. ¹	Continental European Born.			Born in Asia.			United States Born.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
Canadian nationals	614,971	351,013	197,043	153,970	12,119	7,826	4,293	249,595	118,104	131,491
Aliens.....	507,724	363,449	241,140	122,309	48,489	44,349	4,140	94,979	57,036	37,943
European										
nationalities...	363,754	358,198	238,366	119,832	330	179	151	4,822	1,991	2,831
Austria.....	12,690	12,564	8,525	4,039	3	1	2	121	41	80
Belgium.....	8,656	8,539	5,091	3,448	-	-	-	114	48	66
Czechoslovakia..	18,409	18,263	14,196	4,067	3	2	1	142	65	77
Denmark.....	11,920	11,663	8,482	3,181	12	7	5	238	89	149
Finland.....	21,539	21,303	13,644	7,659	2	1	1	234	109	125
France.....	5,711	5,373	3,062	2,311	25	15	10	110	42	68
Germany.....	22,222	21,646	14,385	7,261	11	6	5	545	237	308
Greece.....	2,090	2,013	1,593	420	45	30	15	31	16	15
Holland.....	7,002	6,862	4,509	2,353	17	10	7	104	43	61
Hungary.....	21,918	21,729	15,026	6,703	-	-	-	187	75	112
Iceland.....	472	450	211	239	-	-	-	22	9	13
Italy.....	16,167	15,820	10,771	5,049	3	2	1	297	118	179
Lithuania.....	4,154	4,105	2,764	{ 1,341	1	1	-	47	25	22
Norway.....	14,023	13,297	10,008	3,289	7	4	3	716	317	399
Poland.....	90,335	89,796	58,047	31,749	13	4	9	514	233	281
Roumania.....	17,044	16,883	11,233	5,650	13	8	5	144	50	94
Russia.....	46,530	45,728	25,361	20,367	149	73	76	620	230	390
Sweden.....	13,951	13,505	10,566	2,939	2	1	1	442	159	283
Switzerland.....	3,667	3,592	2,539	1,053	3	1	2	62	23	39
Ukraine.....	9,172	9,129	6,139	2,990	8	5	3	34	16	18
Yugoslavia.....	13,932	13,847	10,704	3,143	8	5	3	72	37	35
Other.....	2,150	2,091	1,510	581	5	3	2	26	9	17
Asiatic										
nationalities...	48,072	63	18	45	47,935	44,047	3,888	64	27	37
China.....	38,993	23	4	19	38,949	38,135	814	15	6	9
Japan.....	7,680	3	1	2	7,653	5,143	2,510	22	9	13
Other.....	1,399	37	13	24	1,333	769	564	27	12	15
United States.....	94,984	4,726	2,447	2,279	102	53	49	90,069	55,009	35,060
Other nationalities.	914	462	309	153	122	70	52	24	9	15
Totals,										
Foreign Born.	1,122,695	714,462	438,183	276,279	60,608	52,175	8,433	344,574	175,140	169,434

¹This column includes foreign-born persons born in places other than continental Europe, Asia or the United States.

The Progress of Naturalization.—The foreign-born residents of Canada numbered 1,122,695 in 1931 as compared with 890,277 in 1921, 752,732 in 1911 and 278,449 in 1901; among these the naturalized numbered 614,971 in 1931, 514,179 in 1921, 344,557 in 1911 and 153,908 in 1901, or 54·78 p.c., 57·75 p.c., 45·77 p.c. and 55·27 p.c. respectively. Alien residents in Canada showed an absolute decline between 1911 and 1921 of from 408,175 to 376,098, *i.e.*, from 5·66 p.c. of the population to 4·28 p.c. Between 1921 and 1931, they increased to 507,724, or 4·89 p.c. of the 1931 population. Among the foreign-born residents of Canada, the United States born exceed those born in any other country, although by continental groups the Europeans are more numerous. Between 1921 and 1931 the U.S. born declined from 374,022 to 344,574, but there was a substantial net increase in the total foreign born due to the large increase of Europeans. On the other hand, the percentage of the U.S. born who are naturalized to total U.S. born has increased from 63·63 in 1921 to 72·44 in 1931, whereas the percentage of continental Europeans who are naturalized has fallen from 57·88 in 1921 to 49·13 in 1931.

Table 34 gives details of the naturalized and alien persons among the foreign-born residents of Canada. The table is divided into pre-war and post-war sections and, while the general totals are comparable throughout the thirty years, the individual totals for those European countries whose boundaries underwent change following the War are not comparable as between the 1901-11 and 1921-31 periods.